

## **Table of Contents**

Dedication	iii
Acknowledgements	v
Table of Contents	vii
Notes to Reader	ix
Preface	1
1. The Basics	3
2. New Cemeteries	15
3. The Origins of Modern Jewish Burial Practices	27
4. Before 1800: Sephardic Cemeteries	39
5. The Development of Modern American Burial Styles	45
6. Military Monuments	53
7. Languages on Jewish Tombstones	75
8. The Twentieth Century and Beyond: Ways to Mark a Burial	85
9. The Twentieth Century and Beyond: Changes in Symbolism and Iconography	99
10. Non-Jewish Symbolism in Jewish Cemeteries	115
11. Jewish Cemetery Practices Become American Practices	121
12. The Evolution of Epitaphs and Inscriptions	131
13. Jews Marrying Those Born as Non-Jews	141
14. Summary and Conclusions	149
Appendix A: The Alvares Marker	151
Appendix B: The Use of Egyptian Revival Architecture	153
Appendix C: On Transliteration	157
Appendix D: Translations of Epitaphs in <i>Hamadrikh</i>	159
Appendix E: Secular and Jewish Symbols	167
Appendix F: A Sample Set of Cemetery Rules	185
Glossary	193
Suggestions for Further Reading	197
Index	199